# Serving small markets: Modeling application of AVMSD according to graduated size-based regulation

#### **Indrek Ibrus**

Tallinn University
Centre of Excellence in Media Innovation and Digital Culture
(MEDIT)

#### AVMSD - innovation coordinaton

- Successful innovation coordination instrument
- (Single) market coordination by facilitating minimum demand
- Has enabled investments and development
- Has forced further interconnectivity and cooperation between media systems of different member states.



#### Regulatory convergence

- 'Level playing field' would have to mean equal terms for all distribution technologies – regulatory convergence.
- No graduated regulation in terms of technologies.
- In light of the E-Commerce Directive what happens to licenses, 'country of origin'?
- How to make influential service providers liable especially regarding investments in new European content production?



## Graduated size-based regulation

- A graduated approach not in terms technologies, but in terms of size.
- Smallest service providers would be exempt from most of the demanding provisions of the AVMSD
- As the market share for the services increases, new rules and obligations would be applied – in the public interest.



## Modelling national thresholds

- Estonia's three biggest 'TV stations' all have budgets around 10 million euros (all free-to-air)
- They all invest approximately 1/3 of their budgets in original programming.
- Proposition: half of this 5 million euros turnover could be a threshold when a service becomes 'influential' in Estonia.
- When a service has a higher turnover in CoE it would have to reinvest 30% of its revenues garnered in Estonia in new Estonian content production.

#### Potentially significant for countries

- Wouldn't influence start-ups.
- Presumes higher levels of transparency of AV-services and much better information exchange between member states.
- Significant contributions to new national content production.
- Could be in the form of levies allocated to funds.
- But direct investments would contribute to market based 'innovation coordination'.



## Thank you! indrek.ibrus@tlu.ee

