

# The case of the implementation of the Falsified Medicines Directive in Europe

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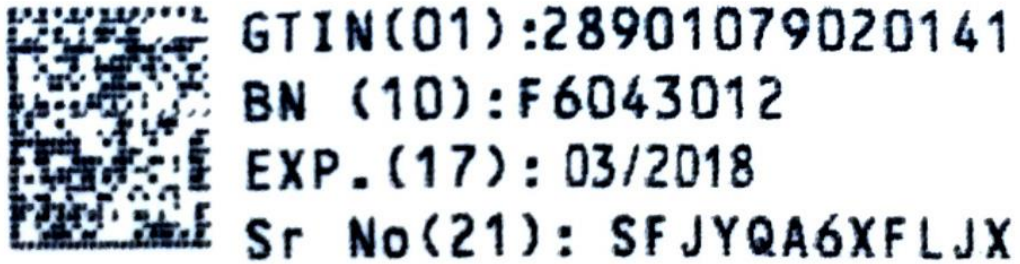
# The Delegated Regulation is here

- New technology at the core of preventing illicit trade and counterfeiting
- The dispensing of medicine will change forever
- Patient safety will be significantly improved
- All medicines will need to be 'checked-in' and 'checked-out' of a repository service



# The visible elements– quick recap

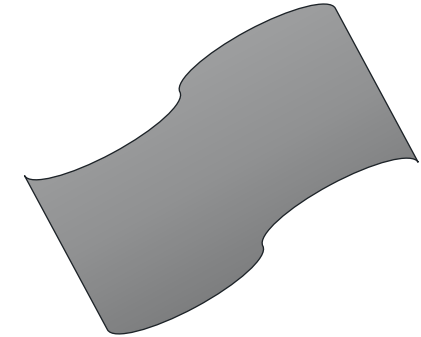
## 1. Generate the codes



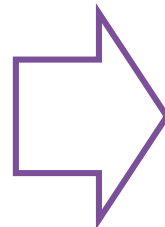
## 2. Print 2D codes on the packs



## 3. Add and test tamper evident



- (i) Product code      GTIN (01)
- (ii) Batch number    BN (10)
- (iii) Expiry date     EXP. (17)
- (iv) Serial number    Sr No (21)
- (v) *Optional reimbursement number*



## 4. Upload the codes to the EU Hub or on the National Repository\*)

\*) *National database structures are not yet deployed in most European countries. EU Hub, certification and integration ongoing.*



# Implementing the FMD

- It has to be rolled out, tested and working by February 2019
- That means there is a collective responsibility across the medicines supply chain
- There is no single entity who can make this happen in their own

# Impacts on the Supply Chain

# For manufacturers

There are challenges:

- Production line changes
- Packaging and re-design durability
- Effective interaction with repositories
- The need for real world testing

# For wholesalers

Some of the key issues are:

- Aggregation – not mandatory, time to negotiate with manufacturers
- Decommissioning - for products to be distributed outside of the Union
- Or for products intended for destruction
- Or products returned to the wholesaler by authorised persons or another wholesaler that cannot be returned to saleable stock





# For pharmacies

The request are:

- No new software systems
- No delay in serving patients
- No Disruption to work flows
- No Complex training



# The Opportunity

# Patient Safety

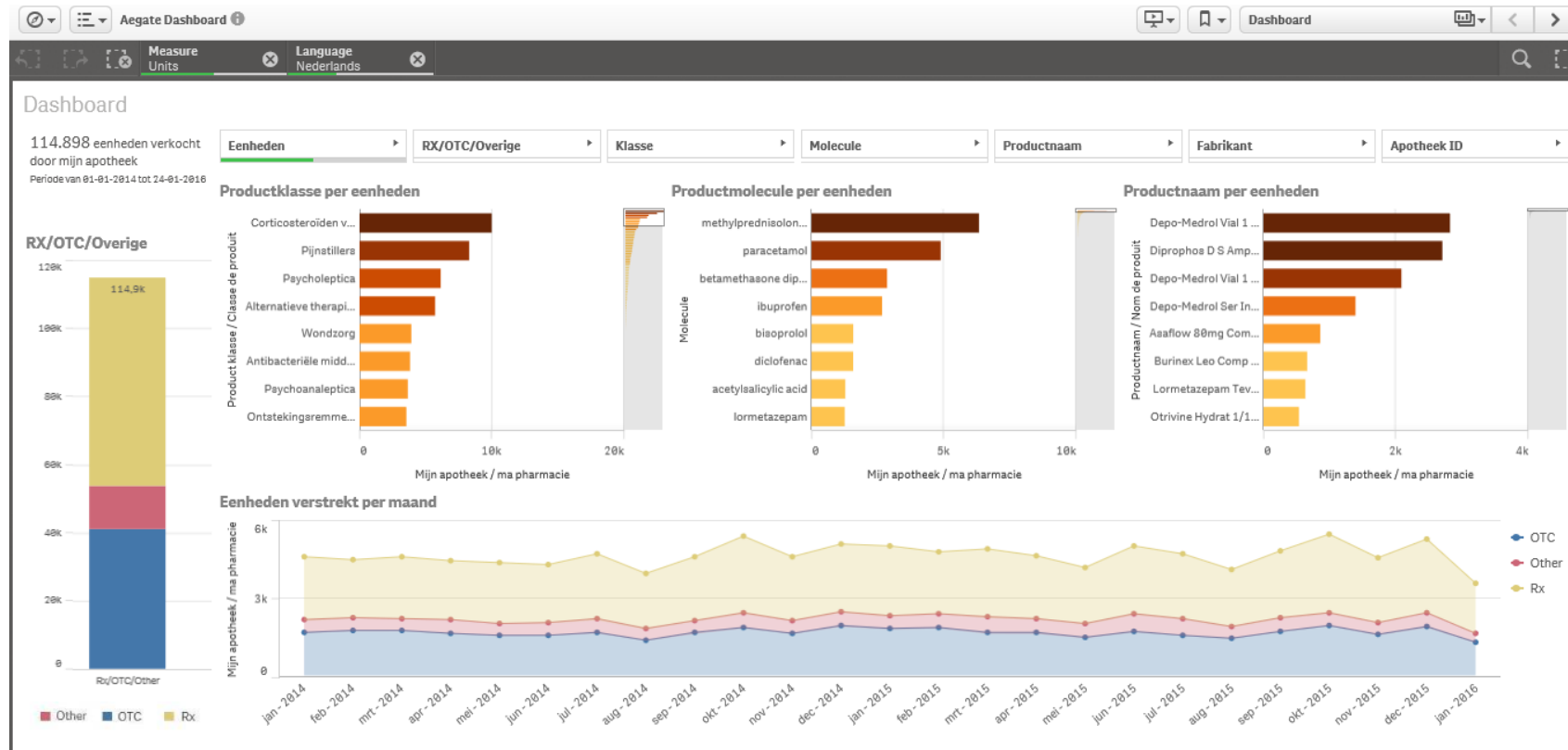
## PLUS

- The opportunity to improve treatment outcomes
- The opportunity to assist pharmacovigilance
- The opportunity to improve stock management and (potentially) cost control



# Unique for Belgium

- The Pharmacy Dashboard



# Summary

# Legislation for a good reason

- Implementing the FMD is not about regulatory box ticking but is totally focused on patient safety
- There are opportunities for all points in the medicine supply chain:
  - Brand protection
  - Efficient working
  - Stock management
  - Safer medicines and improved patient outcomes

# Legislation for a good reason

- Challenges:
  - Cost and time of implementation
  - Critical for success: rely and trust on brand owners and whole supply chain

Which lessons can be drawn for other sectors? see CAIT white paper