

## The Imperative Need to Protect Know-How

- └ Piracy in Germany
- └ Protection Technologies
- └ Reference Projects



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# Plundering through History



Natural resources



Man-made products



Digital identities

## Industrial Revolution

- Industrial Revolution 1.0  
Mechanical: Steam and water
- Industrial Revolution 2.0  
Technical: Electricity and labor specialization
- Industrial Revolution 3.0  
Technological: IT and electronics
- Industrial Revolution 4.0  
Internet: Cyber-physical systems

## Piracy

- Piracy 2.0  
Copying products
- Piracy 3.0  
Reproducing quality and functions
- Piracy 4.0  
Marketing and sales sophistication

## Today

- Stand-alone devices
- Fixed functionalities
- One static sales model
  - Product and consumables
- One after-sales model
  - Repair and maintenance
- Proprietary solutions

## Tomorrow

- Connected devices
- Upgradability of functions
- Additional streams of income
  - Pay-per-use, pre-paid, post-paid
- New business models
  - Shorter time-to-market, cloud
- Standard platforms

- GE: **\$32.3 trillion** opportunity, representing a 46% share of today's GDP
- Cisco: The Internet of Things (IoT) will increase private sector profits by 21% and add **\$19 trillion** to the global economy by 2020
- McKinsey Global Institute: **\$36 trillion** in operating costs of key affected industries could be impacted by IoT

The convergence of the *Internet of Things and Industrie 4.0* represents an enormous opportunity

## ■ Legal Know-how

- Property rights (patents), trade secrets (designs, brand performance), legal agreements

## ■ Technical Know-how

- Product and services (manufacturers' and customers' know-how)

## ■ Organizational Know-how

- Staff loyalty (personnel, visitors, freelancers, suppliers)
- IT security (management of communications within the company and with the outside world)

## 2016 Piracy Survey in Germany (data collected in 2015)

- **70%** of companies have been affected by product or know-how piracy (-1%)
- National GDP eroded by **€ 7.3 billion** (€ 600 million less than in 2014)
- **34k** jobs lost due to piracy
- **83%** of counterfeits come from China (+11%), 24% from Germany (+1%), 19% from India (0% variation)
- Counterfeits are mainly produced by reverse engineering (**69%**), know-how theft (32%), and industrial espionage (13%)
- Multiple counterfeits per victim: Components are counterfeited by **62%**, designs by 47%, entire machines by 41%

*“As data is becoming the lifeblood of commercial value creation, counterfeiters and product pirates will be taking the same route. Simply copying the nuts and bolts or discrete circuitry will not be enough for them. They will be targeting digital designs, the software running on our machines, and the data stored in our databases. Let’s fight back against product piracy, and start investing in digital protection!”*

Hannover Messe 2016



- **Marking Products**

(In)Visible security features for product identification and authenticity verification

- **Authenticating Protected Products**

Scanning, optical, and analytical technologies for checking authenticity

- **Tracking and Tracing Systems**

Prevention of counterfeits infiltrating the system in the logistic product chains

- **Embedded Security in Industrial Goods and Systems**

Protection from reverse engineering and manipulation

- **Technical Know-How Protection**

Rights management, access protection, encryption, information security enhancement

- **Engineering and Consulting**

Validation of usability, risk minimization, profitability and security assessments

## The Value of Wibu-Systems in Know-How Protection



**//CODiE//**  
2014 SIIA CODiE WINNER

## Where WIBU comes into the game

- **Know-how Protection**
  - safeguarding program code and data
- **Product Protection**
  - encrypted and safely stored keys
- **Access Protection**
  - secure key group creation for IP owners
- **Integrity Protection**
  - tamper resistance

## Technological excellence

- **Top Encryption**
  - against piracy and reverse engineering
- **Top Storage**
  - widest array of repositories
- **Top Authentication**
  - limitations in usage, time, and resources
- **Top Cyber-Security**
  - against espionage and sabotage

### Devices

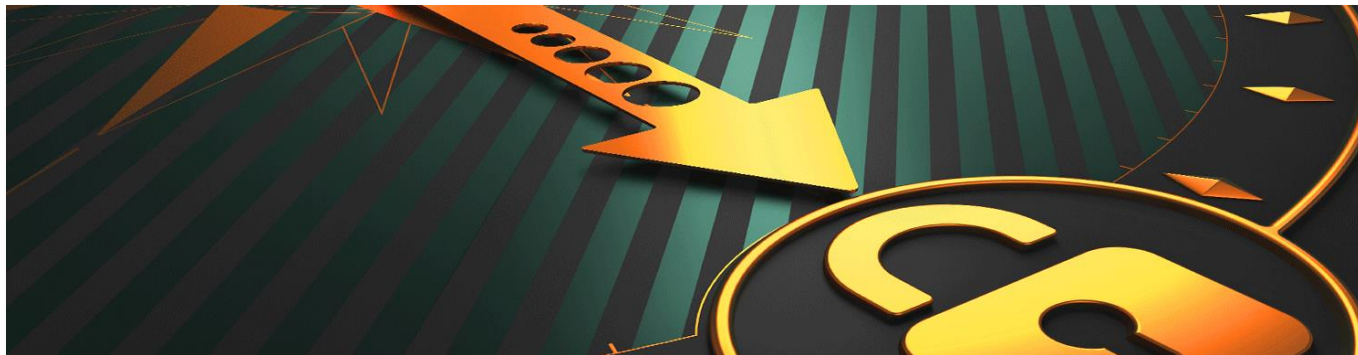
- Personal computers
- Industrial PCs
- Embedded systems
- Mobile devices
- PLCs
- Microcontrollers
- FPGAs

### Operating Systems

- Windows (also Embedded)
- Linux (also Embedded)
- VxWorks, QNX
- Android
- CODESYS, B&R

### Secure Elements

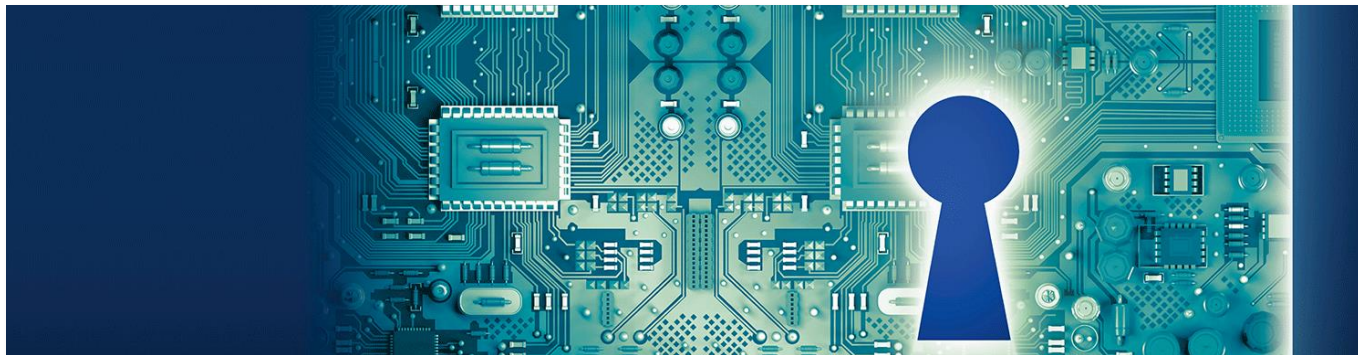
- Dongles
- Memory cards
- ASICs
- TPMs
- Soft-containers
- Cloud-containers



- Symmetric & asymmetric encryption
- Blurry Box – a new revolutionary encryption method
- Automatic and API-based integration for code protection



- 23 preset licensing models
- Customizable end user license portal
- Straightforward integration with CRM, ERP, and e-commerce systems



- Digital signatures and secure boot
- Industrial-grade components
- For brownfield and greenfield applications alike

- **Embedded software monetization** is the fastest growing application of SLM technology
- Lower operating costs and optimized efficiency are major drivers of the “**connect to profit**” IoT paradigm
- **Usage-based licensing** is a key trend in the software monetization market as customers gain more say in how they want to consume and pay for their software

*2016 SLM Report by Frost & Sullivan*

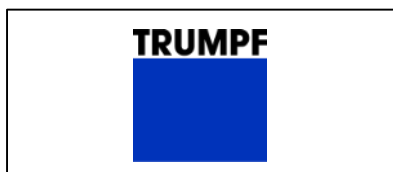


- **Security**  
The condition of the system being protected from unintended or unauthorized access, change, or destruction
- **Safety**  
The condition of the system operating without causing unacceptable risk of physical injury or damage
- **Reliability**  
The ability of a system or component to perform its required functions under the stated conditions
- **Resilience**  
The ability of a system to avoid, absorb, and/or manage dynamic adversarial conditions
- **Privacy**  
The right of individuals to control or influence what information related to them may be collected and stored

*2016 Security Framework by the Industrial Internet Consortium*



Nationales Referenzprojekt  
IT-Sicherheit in Industrie 4.0



- **The Vision**

Recovering dominance in manufacturing

- **The Plan**

Smart Factories: The Internet becoming integrated in production machinery

- **The Benefits**

Custom production, Big Data analysis, less resource-intensive

- **The Threat**

Cyber-attacks may affect the very survival of any company

- **The Absolute Need**

A pervasive and mature security framework for companies of all sizes



**The Industrial Internet in Action**

**Endpoint Security to Safeguard Railway Control Systems**

**Challenge**

- Build a robust controlling software for the power converter system
- Ensure the system is secure from local and remote cyber-attacks

**Solution**

- **Wibu-Systems** developed CodeMeter® Embedded technology, based on **Infineon's** SLE 97 security controller, to protect the integrity of the machine code

**Results**

- Know-how protection achieved by encrypting the controller software
- Integrity protection with a secure boot process and the use of CodeMeter dongles as secure elements
- Real-time capabilities preserved using cryptography during the startup phase or in separate threats

[www.iiconsortium.org/case-studies](http://www.iiconsortium.org/case-studies)

# Thank you!



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