Historic Growth of Passenger Travel and Freight Transport

Arno Behrens, CEPS

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Goods Transport by Rail
(1990=100)

Source: ITF Trends in the Transport Sector

Historic Development of EU27 Passenger Transport,
1970-2009 (in billion p-km)

Source: ITF/OECD, own calculations
World air passenger-km has grown nine-fold since 1970

Average mobility (km/day) per person
1800 – 1990 in France

Source: Grübler (1990), cited by Bleijenberg (forthcoming)