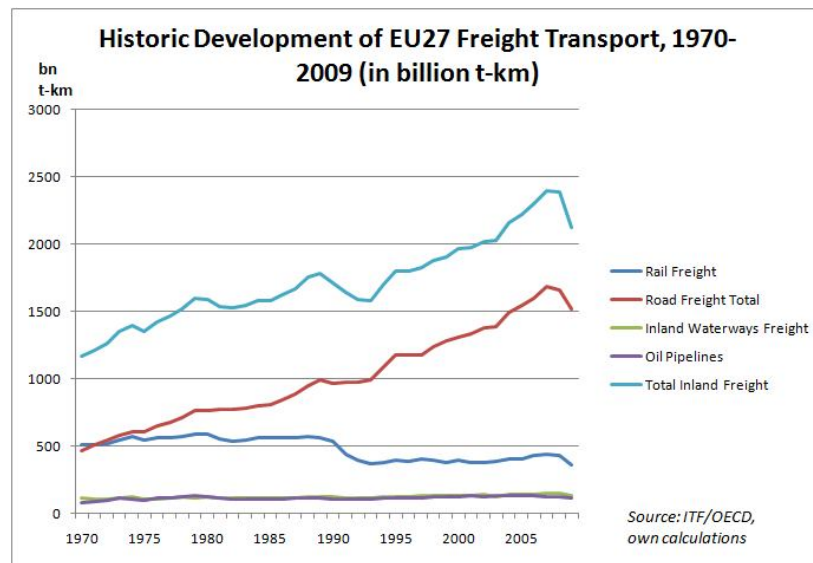


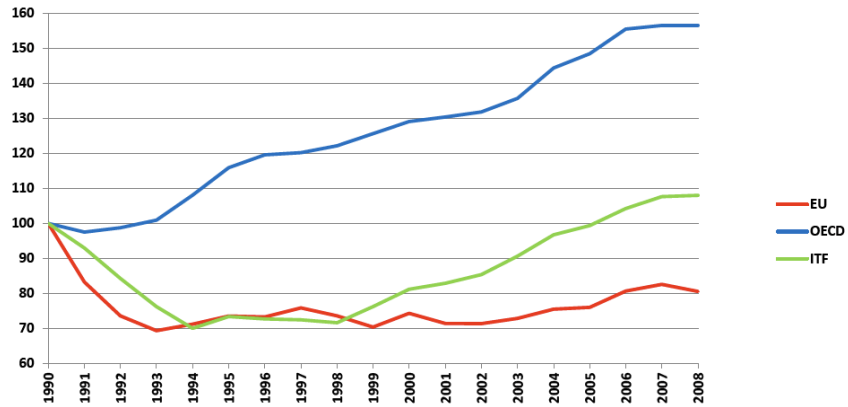
# Historic Growth of Passenger Travel and Freight Transport

Arno Behrens, CEPS

Brussels, 27 April 2011

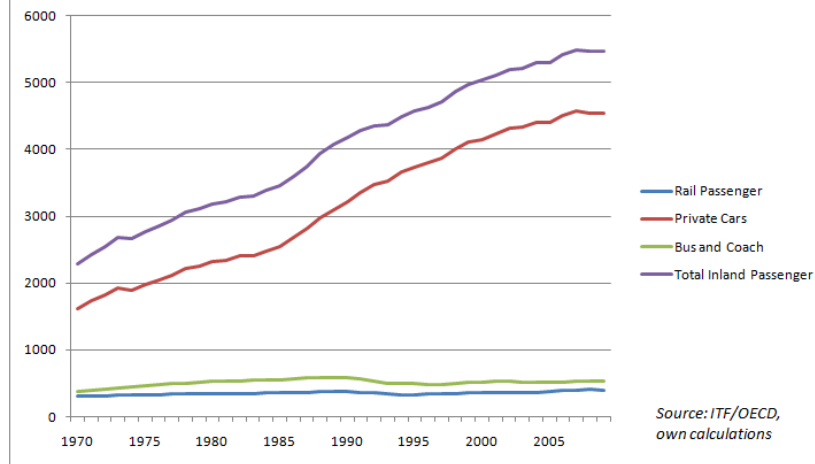


### Goods Transport by Rail (1990=100)



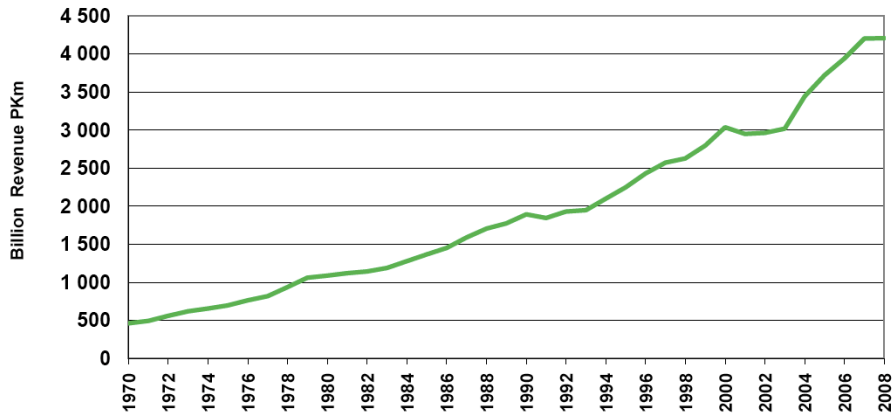
Source: [ITF Trends in the Transport Sector](#)

### Historic Development of EU27 Passenger Transport, 1970-2009 (in billion p-km)



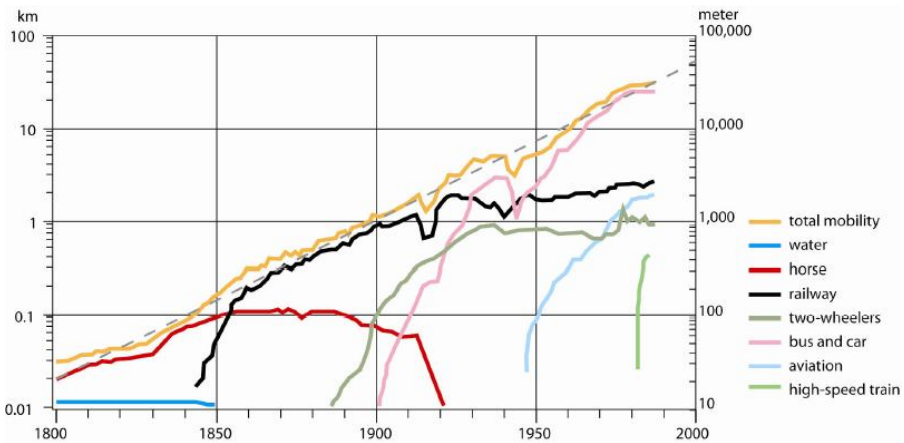
Source: [ITF/OECD](#), own calculations

World air passenger-km has grown nine-fold since 1970



Source ICAO and IATA

Average mobility (km/day) per person 1800 – 1990 in France



Source: Grübler (1990), cited by Bleijenberg (forthcoming)